

Table A-3.

Poverty Status of People by Age, Race, and Hispanic Origin Using the Official Poverty Measure: 1959 to 2024

(Population in thousands. Population as of March of the following year. Information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions is available at <<https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/techdocs/cpsmar25.pdf>>)

Race, Hispanic origin, and year ¹	All people			Under 18 years			18 to 64 years			65 years and over		
	Total	Below poverty		Total	Below poverty		Total	Below poverty		Total	Below poverty	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
ALL RACES												
2024 ²	337,300	35,880	10.6	72,550	10,350	14.3	203,200	19,420	9.6	61,490	6,108	9.9
2023	331,800	36,790	11.1	72,220	11,020	15.3	200,400	20,000	10.0	59,240	5,768	9.7
2022	330,100	37,920	11.5	71,950	10,780	15.0	200,200	21,240	10.6	57,880	5,897	10.2
2021	328,200	37,930	11.6	72,940	11,150	15.3	199,100	20,980	10.5	56,190	5,802	10.3
2020 ³	327,600	37,550	11.5	73,540	11,790	16.0	199,800	20,910	10.5	54,280	4,852	8.9
2019	324,800	33,980	10.5	72,640	10,470	14.4	197,500	18,660	9.4	54,640	4,858	8.9
2018	323,800	38,150	11.8	73,280	11,870	16.2	197,800	21,130	10.7	52,790	5,146	9.7
2017 ⁴	322,500	39,560	12.3	73,470	12,760	17.4	198,000	21,910	11.1	51,070	4,893	9.6
2017	322,500	39,700	12.3	73,360	12,810	17.5	198,100	22,210	11.2	51,080	4,681	9.2
2016	319,900	40,620	12.7	73,590	13,250	18.0	197,100	22,800	11.6	49,270	4,568	9.3
2015	318,500	43,120	13.5	73,650	14,510	19.7	197,300	24,410	12.4	47,550	4,201	8.8
2014	315,800	46,660	14.8	73,560	15,540	21.1	196,300	26,530	13.5	45,990	4,590	10.0
2013 ⁵	313,100	46,270	14.8	73,440	15,800	21.5	194,700	25,900	13.3	44,960	4,569	10.2
2013 ⁶	313,000	45,320	14.5	73,630	14,660	19.9	194,800	26,430	13.6	44,510	4,231	9.5
2012	310,600	46,500	15.0	73,720	16,070	21.8	193,600	26,500	13.7	43,290	3,926	9.1
2011	308,500	46,250	15.0	73,740	16,130	21.9	193,200	26,490	13.7	41,510	3,620	8.7
2010 ⁷	306,100	46,340	15.1	73,870	16,290	22.0	192,500	26,500	13.8	39,780	3,558	8.9
2009	303,800	43,570	14.3	74,580	15,450	20.7	190,600	24,680	12.9	38,610	3,433	8.9
2008	301,000	39,830	13.2	74,070	14,070	19.0	189,200	22,110	11.7	37,790	3,656	9.7
2007	298,700	37,280	12.5	74,000	13,320	18.0	187,900	20,400	10.9	36,790	3,556	9.7
2006	296,500	36,460	12.3	73,730	12,830	17.4	186,700	20,240	10.8	36,040	3,394	9.4
2005	293,100	36,950	12.6	73,290	12,900	17.6	184,300	20,450	11.1	35,510	3,603	10.1
2004 ⁸	290,600	37,040	12.7	73,240	13,040	17.8	182,200	20,550	11.3	35,210	3,453	9.8
2003	287,700	35,860	12.5	73,000	12,870	17.6	180,000	19,440	10.8	34,660	3,552	10.2
2002	285,300	34,570	12.1	72,700	12,130	16.7	178,400	18,860	10.6	34,230	3,576	10.4
2001	281,500	32,910	11.7	72,020	11,730	16.3	175,700	17,760	10.1	33,770	3,414	10.1
2000 ⁹	278,900	31,580	11.3	71,740	11,590	16.2	173,600	16,670	9.6	33,570	3,323	9.9
1999 ¹⁰	276,200	32,790	11.9	71,690	12,280	17.1	171,100	17,290	10.1	33,380	3,222	9.7
1998	271,100	34,480	12.7	71,340	13,470	18.9	167,300	17,620	10.5	32,390	3,386	10.5
1997	268,500	35,570	13.3	71,070	14,110	19.9	165,300	18,090	10.9	32,080	3,376	10.5
1996	266,200	36,530	13.7	70,650	14,460	20.5	163,700	18,640	11.4	31,880	3,428	10.8
1995 ¹¹	263,700	36,430	13.8	70,570	14,670	20.8	161,500	18,440	11.4	31,660	3,318	10.5
1994 ¹²	261,600	38,060	14.5	70,020	15,290	21.8	160,300	19,110	11.9	31,270	3,663	11.7
1993 ¹³	259,300	39,270	15.1	69,290	15,730	22.7	159,200	19,780	12.4	30,780	3,755	12.2
1992 ¹⁴	256,500	38,010	14.8	68,440	15,290	22.3	157,700	18,790	11.9	30,430	3,928	12.9
1991 ¹⁵	251,200	35,710	14.2	65,920	14,340	21.8	154,700	17,590	11.4	30,590	3,781	12.4
1990	248,600	33,590	13.5	65,050	13,430	20.6	153,500	16,500	10.7	30,090	3,658	12.2
1989	246,000	31,530	12.8	64,140	12,590	19.6	152,300	15,580	10.2	29,570	3,363	11.4
1988 ¹⁶	243,500	31,750	13.0	63,750	12,460	19.5	150,800	15,810	10.5	29,020	3,481	12.0
1987 ¹⁶	241,000	32,220	13.4	63,290	12,840	20.3	149,200	15,820	10.6	28,490	3,563	12.5
1986	238,600	32,370	13.6	62,950	12,880	20.5	147,600	16,020	10.8	27,980	3,477	12.4
1985 ¹⁷	236,600	33,060	14.0	62,880	13,010	20.7	146,400	16,600	11.3	27,320	3,456	12.6
1984 ¹⁸	233,800	33,700	14.4	62,450	13,420	21.5	144,600	16,950	11.7	26,820	3,330	12.4
1983	231,700	35,300	15.2	62,330	13,910	22.3	143,100	17,770	12.4	26,310	3,625	13.8
1982	229,400	34,400	15.0	62,350	13,650	21.9	141,300	17,000	12.0	25,740	3,751	14.6
1981 ¹⁹	227,200	31,820	14.0	62,450	12,510	20.0	139,500	15,460	11.1	25,230	3,853	15.3
1980	225,000	29,270	13.0	62,910	11,540	18.3	137,400	13,860	10.1	24,690	3,871	15.7
1979 ²⁰	222,900	26,070	11.7	63,380	10,380	16.4	135,300	12,010	8.9	24,190	3,682	15.2
1978	215,700	24,500	11.4	62,310	9,931	15.9	130,200	11,330	8.7	23,180	3,233	14.0
1977	213,900	24,720	11.6	63,140	10,290	16.2	128,300	11,320	8.8	22,470	3,177	14.1
1976	212,300	24,980	11.8	64,030	10,270	16.0	126,200	11,390	9.0	22,100	3,313	15.0
1975	210,900	25,880	12.3	65,080	11,100	17.1	124,100	11,460	9.2	21,660	3,317	15.3

Footnotes available at end of table.

Table A-3.

Poverty Status of People by Age, Race, and Hispanic Origin Using the Official Poverty Measure: 1959 to 2024—Con.

(Population in thousands. Population as of March of the following year. Information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions is available at <<https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/techdocs/cpsmar25.pdf>>)

Race, Hispanic origin, and year ¹	All people			Under 18 years			18 to 64 years			65 years and over		
	Total	Below poverty		Total	Below poverty		Total	Below poverty		Total	Below poverty	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
1974 ²¹	209,400	23,370	11.2	66,130	10,160	15.4	122,100	10,130	8.3	21,130	3,085	14.6
1973.....	207,600	22,970	11.1	66,960	9,642	14.4	120,100	9,977	8.3	20,600	3,354	16.3
1972 ²²	206,000	24,460	11.9	67,930	10,280	15.1	118,000	10,440	8.8	20,120	3,738	18.6
1971 ²³	204,600	25,560	12.5	68,820	10,550	15.3	115,900	10,740	9.3	19,830	4,273	21.6
1970.....	202,200	25,420	12.6	69,160	10,440	15.1	113,600	10,190	9.0	19,470	4,793	24.6
1969.....	199,500	24,150	12.1	69,090	9,691	14.0	111,500	9,669	8.7	18,900	4,787	25.3
1968.....	197,600	25,390	12.8	70,390	10,950	15.6	108,700	9,803	9.0	18,560	4,632	25.0
1967 ²³	195,700	27,770	14.2	70,410	11,660	16.6	107,000	10,730	10.0	18,240	5,388	29.5
1966.....	193,400	28,510	14.7	70,220	12,390	17.6	105,200	11,010	10.5	17,930	5,114	28.5
1965.....	191,400	33,190	17.3	69,990	14,680	21.0	N	N	N	N	N	N
1964.....	189,700	36,060	19.0	69,710	16,050	23.0	N	N	N	N	N	N
1963.....	187,300	36,440	19.5	69,180	16,010	23.1	N	N	N	N	N	N
1962.....	184,300	38,630	21.0	67,720	16,960	25.0	N	N	N	N	N	N
1961.....	181,300	39,630	21.9	66,120	16,910	25.6	N	N	N	N	N	N
1960.....	179,500	39,850	22.2	65,600	17,630	26.9	N	N	N	N	N	N
1959.....	176,600	39,490	22.4	64,320	17,550	27.3	96,690	16,460	17.0	15,560	5,481	35.2
WHITE ALONE												
2024 ²	252,100	23,310	9.2	50,550	6,092	12.1	151,000	12,800	8.5	50,530	4,416	8.7
2023.....	249,500	24,290	9.7	50,790	6,614	13.0	149,900	13,620	9.1	48,790	4,062	8.3
2022.....	248,800	26,050	10.5	50,650	6,849	13.5	150,400	14,880	9.9	47,770	4,320	9.0
2021.....	248,900	24,920	10.0	51,690	6,631	12.8	150,700	14,050	9.3	46,550	4,236	9.1
2020 ³	249,100	25,180	10.1	52,330	7,313	14.0	151,400	14,360	9.5	45,330	3,513	7.8
2019.....	248,100	22,510	9.1	52,490	6,443	12.3	149,800	12,540	8.4	45,760	3,534	7.7
2018.....	247,600	24,950	10.1	52,760	7,049	13.4	150,600	14,130	9.4	44,310	3,762	8.5
2017 ⁴	247,300	26,030	10.5	53,100	7,796	14.7	151,200	14,650	9.7	43,000	3,577	8.3
2017.....	247,300	26,440	10.7	53,020	8,041	15.2	151,300	15,030	9.9	42,990	3,368	7.8
2016.....	246,000	27,110	11.0	53,320	8,324	15.6	151,000	15,470	10.2	41,620	3,322	8.0
2015.....	245,500	28,570	11.6	53,550	9,204	17.2	151,700	16,330	10.8	40,250	3,037	7.5
2014.....	244,300	31,090	12.7	53,640	9,602	17.9	151,600	18,090	11.9	39,050	3,400	8.7
2013 ⁵	243,300	31,290	12.9	53,640	10,300	19.2	151,200	17,630	11.7	38,480	3,362	8.7
2013 ⁶	243,100	29,940	12.3	53,850	8,808	16.4	151,300	17,930	11.8	37,910	3,197	8.4
2012.....	242,100	30,820	12.7	54,070	9,979	18.5	151,000	17,950	11.9	37,040	2,891	7.8
2011.....	241,300	30,850	12.8	54,190	10,100	18.6	151,400	18,010	11.9	35,730	2,739	7.7
2010 ⁷	240,000	31,080	13.0	54,490	10,090	18.5	151,200	18,350	12.1	34,270	2,638	7.7
2009.....	242,000	29,830	12.3	56,270	9,938	17.7	152,400	17,390	11.4	33,410	2,501	7.5
2008.....	240,500	26,990	11.2	56,150	8,863	15.8	151,700	15,360	10.1	32,710	2,771	8.5
2007.....	239,100	25,120	10.5	56,420	8,395	14.9	150,900	14,140	9.4	31,840	2,590	8.1
2006.....	237,600	24,420	10.3	56,210	7,908	14.1	150,100	14,040	9.3	31,270	2,473	7.9
2005.....	235,400	24,870	10.6	56,080	8,085	14.4	148,500	14,090	9.5	30,910	2,700	8.7
2004 ⁸	233,700	25,330	10.8	56,050	8,308	14.8	147,000	14,490	9.9	30,710	2,534	8.3
2003.....	231,900	24,270	10.5	55,780	7,985	14.3	145,800	13,620	9.3	30,300	2,666	8.8
2002.....	230,400	23,470	10.2	55,700	7,549	13.6	144,700	13,180	9.1	29,980	2,739	9.1
WHITE												
2001.....	229,700	22,740	9.9	56,090	7,527	13.4	143,800	12,560	8.7	29,790	2,656	8.9
2000 ⁹	227,800	21,650	9.5	55,980	7,307	13.1	142,200	11,750	8.3	29,700	2,584	8.7
1999 ¹⁰	225,400	22,170	9.8	55,830	7,639	13.7	140,000	12,090	8.6	29,550	2,446	8.3
1998.....	222,800	23,450	10.5	56,020	8,443	15.1	138,100	12,460	9.0	28,760	2,555	8.9
1997.....	221,200	24,400	11.0	55,860	8,990	16.1	136,800	12,840	9.4	28,550	2,569	9.0
1996.....	219,700	24,650	11.2	55,610	9,044	16.3	135,600	12,940	9.5	28,460	2,667	9.4
1995 ¹¹	218,000	24,420	11.2	55,440	8,981	16.2	134,100	12,870	9.6	28,440	2,572	9.0
1994 ¹²	216,500	25,380	11.7	55,190	9,346	16.9	133,300	13,190	9.9	27,990	2,846	10.2
1993 ¹³	214,900	26,230	12.2	54,640	9,752	17.8	132,700	13,540	10.2	27,580	2,939	10.7
1992 ¹⁴	213,100	25,260	11.9	54,110	9,399	17.4	131,700	12,870	9.8	27,260	2,989	11.0

Footnotes available at end of table.

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Race, Hispanic origin, and year ¹	All people			Under 18 years			18 to 64 years			65 years and over		
	Total	Below poverty		Total	Below poverty		Total	Below poverty		Total	Below poverty	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
1991 ¹⁵	210,100	23,750	11.3	52,520	8,848	16.8	130,300	12,100	9.3	27,300	2,802	10.3
1990	208,600	22,330	10.7	51,930	8,232	15.9	129,800	11,390	8.8	26,900	2,707	10.1
1989	206,900	20,790	10.0	51,400	7,599	14.8	129,000	10,650	8.3	26,480	2,539	9.6
1988 ¹⁶	205,200	20,720	10.1	51,200	7,435	14.5	128,000	10,690	8.3	26,000	2,593	10.0
1987 ¹⁶	203,600	21,200	10.4	51,010	7,788	15.3	127,000	10,700	8.4	25,600	2,704	10.6
1986	202,300	22,180	11.0	51,110	8,209	16.1	126,000	11,290	9.0	25,170	2,689	10.7
1985 ¹⁷	200,900	22,860	11.4	51,030	8,253	16.2	125,300	11,910	9.5	24,630	2,698	11.0
1984 ¹⁸	198,900	22,960	11.5	50,810	8,472	16.7	123,900	11,900	9.6	24,210	2,579	10.7
1983	197,500	23,980	12.1	50,730	8,862	17.5	123,000	12,350	10.0	23,750	2,776	11.7
1982	195,900	23,520	12.0	50,920	8,678	17.0	121,800	11,970	9.8	23,230	2,870	12.4
1981 ¹⁹	194,500	21,550	11.1	51,140	7,785	15.2	120,600	10,790	8.9	22,790	2,978	13.1
1980	192,900	19,700	10.2	51,650	7,181	13.9	118,900	9,478	8.0	22,330	3,042	13.6
1979 ²⁰	191,700	17,210	9.0	52,260	6,193	11.8	117,600	8,110	6.9	21,900	2,911	13.3
1978	186,500	16,260	8.7	51,670	5,831	11.3	113,800	7,897	6.9	20,950	2,530	12.1
1977	185,300	16,420	8.9	52,560	6,097	11.6	112,400	7,893	7.0	20,320	2,426	11.9
1976	184,200	16,710	9.1	53,430	6,189	11.6	110,700	7,890	7.1	20,020	2,633	13.2
1975	183,200	17,770	9.7	54,410	6,927	12.7	109,100	8,210	7.5	19,650	2,634	13.4
1974 ²¹	182,400	15,740	8.6	55,590	6,223	11.2	107,600	7,053	6.6	19,210	2,460	12.8
1973	181,200	15,140	8.4	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	2,698	14.4
1972 ²²	180,100	16,200	9.0	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	3,072	16.8
1971 ²³	179,400	17,780	9.9	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	3,605	19.9
1970	177,400	17,480	9.9	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	4,011	22.6
1969	175,300	16,660	9.5	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	4,052	23.3
1968	173,700	17,400	10.0	N	N	N	N	N	N	17,060	3,939	23.1
1967 ²⁴	172,000	18,980	11.0	N	N	N	N	N	N	16,790	4,646	27.7
1966	170,200	19,290	11.3	N	N	N	N	N	N	16,510	4,357	26.4
1965	168,700	22,500	13.3	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
1960	158,900	28,310	17.8	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
1959	157,000	28,480	18.1	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	4,744	33.1
WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC												
2024 ²	192,800	14,560	7.6	34,230	2,809	8.2	113,400	8,279	7.3	45,090	3,474	7.7
2023	192,600	14,890	7.7	34,860	3,029	8.7	114,100	8,704	7.6	43,690	3,154	7.2
2022	193,200	16,690	8.6	34,930	3,371	9.7	115,300	9,805	8.5	42,970	3,510	8.2
2021	194,300	15,800	8.1	35,900	3,162	8.8	116,600	9,289	8.0	41,850	3,354	8.0
2020 ³	195,100	16,040	8.2	36,450	3,593	9.9	117,800	9,677	8.2	40,860	2,768	6.8
2019	194,600	14,150	7.3	36,390	3,030	8.3	116,800	8,321	7.1	41,440	2,801	6.8
2018	194,800	15,730	8.1	36,620	3,265	8.9	118,000	9,510	8.1	40,220	2,951	7.3
2017 ⁴	195,200	16,620	8.5	37,120	3,793	10.2	119,000	9,884	8.3	39,130	2,942	7.5
2017	195,300	16,990	8.7	37,050	4,026	10.9	119,100	10,230	8.6	39,130	2,737	7.0
2016	195,200	17,260	8.8	37,490	4,050	10.8	119,800	10,530	8.8	37,950	2,687	7.1
2015	195,500	17,790	9.1	37,860	4,563	12.1	120,900	10,810	8.9	36,680	2,411	6.6
2014	195,200	19,650	10.1	38,060	4,679	12.3	121,400	12,170	10.0	35,730	2,801	7.8
2013 ⁵	195,100	19,550	10.0	38,170	5,116	13.4	121,600	11,690	9.6	35,320	2,745	7.8
2013 ⁶	195,200	18,800	9.6	38,400	4,094	10.7	122,000	12,130	9.9	34,780	2,569	7.4
2012	195,100	18,940	9.7	38,760	4,782	12.3	122,200	11,830	9.7	34,130	2,324	6.8
2011	195,000	19,170	9.8	38,960	4,850	12.5	123,100	12,110	9.8	32,900	2,210	6.7
2010 ⁷	194,800	19,250	9.9	39,440	4,866	12.3	123,700	12,230	9.9	31,620	2,155	6.8
2009	197,200	18,530	9.4	40,920	4,850	11.9	125,500	11,660	9.3	30,740	2,022	6.6
2008	196,900	17,020	8.6	41,310	4,364	10.6	125,500	10,380	8.3	30,150	2,280	7.6
2007	196,600	16,030	8.2	41,980	4,255	10.1	125,200	9,598	7.7	29,440	2,179	7.4
2006	196,000	16,010	8.2	42,210	4,208	10.0	124,800	9,761	7.8	28,990	2,044	7.0
2005	195,600	16,230	8.3	42,520	4,254	10.0	124,300	9,708	7.8	28,700	2,264	7.9
2004 ⁸	195,100	16,910	8.7	42,980	4,519	10.5	123,500	10,240	8.3	28,640	2,153	7.5

Footnotes available at end of table.

Table A-3.

Poverty Status of People by Age, Race, and Hispanic Origin Using the Official Poverty Measure: 1959 to 2024—Con.

(Population in thousands. Population as of March of the following year. Information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions is available at <<https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/techdocs/cpsmar25.pdf>>)

Race, Hispanic origin, and year ¹	All people			Under 18 years			18 to 64 years			65 years and over		
	Total	Below poverty		Total	Below poverty		Total	Below poverty		Total	Below poverty	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
2003	194,600	15,900	8.2	43,150	4,233	9.8	123,100	9,391	7.6	28,340	2,277	8.0
2002	194,100	15,570	8.0	43,610	4,090	9.4	122,500	9,157	7.5	28,020	2,321	8.3
WHITE, NOT HISPANIC												
2001	194,500	15,270	7.8	44,100	4,194	9.5	122,500	8,811	7.2	27,970	2,266	8.1
2000 ⁹	193,700	14,370	7.4	44,240	4,018	9.1	121,500	8,130	6.7	27,950	2,218	7.9
1999 ¹⁰	192,600	14,740	7.7	44,270	4,155	9.4	120,300	8,462	7.0	27,950	2,118	7.6
1998	192,800	15,800	8.2	45,360	4,822	10.6	120,300	8,760	7.3	27,120	2,217	8.2
1997	191,900	16,490	8.6	45,490	5,204	11.4	119,400	9,088	7.6	27,000	2,200	8.1
1996	191,500	16,460	8.6	45,610	5,072	11.1	118,800	9,074	7.6	27,030	2,316	8.6
1995 ¹¹	191,000	16,270	8.5	45,690	5,115	11.2	118,200	8,908	7.5	27,030	2,243	8.3
1994 ¹²	192,500	18,110	9.4	46,670	5,823	12.5	119,200	9,732	8.2	26,680	2,556	9.6
1993 ¹³	190,800	18,880	9.9	46,100	6,255	13.6	118,500	9,964	8.4	26,270	2,663	10.1
1992 ¹⁴	189,000	18,200	9.6	45,590	6,017	13.2	117,400	9,461	8.1	26,030	2,724	10.5
1991 ¹⁵	189,100	17,740	9.4	45,240	5,918	13.1	117,700	9,244	7.9	26,210	2,580	9.8
1990	188,100	16,620	8.8	44,800	5,532	12.3	117,500	8,619	7.3	25,850	2,471	9.6
1989	187,000	15,600	8.3	44,490	5,110	11.5	117,000	8,154	7.0	25,500	2,335	9.2
1988 ¹⁶	186,000	15,570	8.4	44,440	4,888	11.0	116,500	8,293	7.1	25,040	2,384	9.5
1987 ¹⁶	184,900	16,030	8.7	44,460	5,230	11.8	115,700	8,327	7.2	24,750	2,472	10.0
1986	184,100	17,240	9.4	44,660	5,789	13.0	115,200	8,963	7.8	24,300	2,492	10.3
1985 ¹⁷	183,500	17,840	9.7	44,750	5,745	12.8	115,000	9,608	8.4	23,730	2,486	10.5
1984 ¹⁸	182,500	18,300	10.0	44,890	6,156	13.7	114,200	9,734	8.5	23,400	2,410	10.3
1983	181,400	19,540	10.8	44,830	6,649	14.8	113,600	10,280	9.1	22,990	2,610	11.4
1982	181,900	19,360	10.6	45,530	6,566	14.4	113,700	10,080	8.9	22,660	2,714	12.0
1981 ¹⁹	180,900	17,990	9.9	45,950	5,946	12.9	112,700	9,207	8.2	22,240	2,834	12.7
1980	179,800	16,370	9.1	46,580	5,510	11.8	111,500	7,990	7.2	21,760	2,865	13.2
1979 ²⁰	178,800	14,420	8.1	46,970	4,730	10.1	110,500	6,930	6.3	21,340	2,759	12.9
1978	174,700	13,760	7.9	46,820	4,506	9.6	107,500	6,837	6.4	20,430	2,412	11.8
1977	173,600	13,800	8.0	47,690	4,714	9.9	106,100	6,772	6.4	19,810	2,316	11.7
1976	173,200	14,030	8.1	48,820	4,799	9.8	104,800	6,720	6.4	19,570	2,506	12.8
1975	172,400	14,880	8.6	49,670	5,342	10.8	103,500	7,039	6.8	19,250	2,503	13.0
1974 ²¹	171,500	13,220	7.7	50,760	4,820	9.5	101,900	6,051	5.9	18,810	2,346	12.5
BLACK ALONE OR IN COMBINATION												
2024 ²	50,670	9,236	18.2	13,810	3,349	24.3	30,360	4,704	15.5	6,493	1,182	18.2
2023	50,000	8,924	17.8	13,750	3,301	24.0	29,990	4,384	14.6	6,253	1,239	19.8
2022	49,100	8,353	17.0	13,540	2,929	21.6	29,460	4,353	14.8	6,097	1,070	17.5
2021	48,230	9,298	19.3	13,440	3,484	25.9	28,940	4,776	16.5	5,845	1,038	17.8
2020 ³	48,260	9,311	19.3	13,570	3,575	26.3	29,200	4,797	16.4	5,487	939	17.1
2019	47,260	8,836	18.7	13,020	3,338	25.6	28,840	4,531	15.7	5,394	966	17.9
2018	46,830	9,695	20.7	13,220	3,773	28.5	28,420	4,948	17.4	5,180	975	18.8
2017 ⁴	46,340	10,050	21.7	13,160	3,903	29.7	28,230	5,216	18.5	4,942	930	18.8
2017	46,390	9,820	21.2	13,190	3,731	28.3	28,250	5,142	18.2	4,952	948	19.1
2016	45,680	9,965	21.8	13,190	3,916	29.7	27,830	5,186	18.6	4,660	864	18.5
2015	45,230	10,800	23.9	13,130	4,146	31.6	27,650	5,835	21.1	4,447	816	18.4
2014	44,570	11,580	26.0	12,880	4,639	36.0	27,440	6,137	22.4	4,249	805	19.0
2013 ⁵	44,150	11,160	25.3	13,040	4,359	33.4	27,060	6,031	22.3	4,054	772	19.0
2013 ⁶	44,110	11,960	27.1	13,100	4,838	36.9	26,920	6,410	23.8	4,085	712	17.4
2012	43,580	11,810	27.1	13,110	4,815	36.7	26,480	6,265	23.7	3,993	730	18.3
2011	42,650	11,730	27.5	12,970	4,849	37.4	25,960	6,241	24.0	3,718	640	17.2
2010 ⁷	42,390	11,600	27.4	13,020	4,923	37.8	25,820	6,031	23.4	3,555	643	18.1

Footnotes available at end of table.

Table A-3.

Poverty Status of People by Age, Race, and Hispanic Origin Using the Official Poverty Measure: 1959 to 2024—Con.

(Population in thousands. Population as of March of the following year. Information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions is available at <<https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/techdocs/cpsmar25.pdf>>)

Race, Hispanic origin, and year ¹	All people			Under 18 years			18 to 64 years			65 years and over		
	Total	Below poverty		Total	Below poverty		Total	Below poverty		Total	Below poverty	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
2009	40,880	10,580	25.9	12,660	4,480	35.4	24,820	5,441	21.9	3,405	655	19.2
2008	40,100	9,882	24.6	12,390	4,202	33.9	24,400	5,017	20.6	3,305	663	20.0
2007	39,560	9,668	24.4	12,380	4,178	33.7	23,970	4,742	19.8	3,215	748	23.3
2006	39,010	9,447	24.2	12,380	4,086	33.0	23,510	4,652	19.8	3,128	710	22.7
2005	38,550	9,517	24.7	12,160	4,074	33.5	23,340	4,735	20.3	3,053	708	23.2
2004 ⁸	38,040	9,411	24.7	12,190	4,059	33.3	22,840	4,638	20.3	3,005	714	23.8
2003	37,500	9,108	24.3	12,220	4,108	33.6	22,360	4,313	19.3	2,933	688	23.5
2002	37,210	8,884	23.9	12,110	3,817	31.5	22,170	4,376	19.7	2,922	691	23.6
BLACK ALONE												
2024 ²	45,700	8,401	18.4	11,290	2,865	25.4	28,120	4,396	15.6	6,290	1,140	18.1
2023	44,870	8,020	17.9	11,210	2,806	25.0	27,650	4,016	14.5	6,013	1,198	19.9
2022	44,520	7,626	17.1	11,170	2,491	22.3	27,450	4,097	14.9	5,897	1,038	17.6
2021	43,980	8,583	19.5	11,190	3,056	27.3	27,110	4,519	16.7	5,675	1,008	17.8
2020 ³	43,690	8,556	19.6	11,170	3,086	27.6	27,200	4,552	16.7	5,328	919	17.2
2019	42,970	8,073	18.8	10,850	2,865	26.4	26,860	4,261	15.9	5,257	947	18.0
2018	42,770	8,884	20.8	11,080	3,273	29.5	26,640	4,660	17.5	5,045	951	18.9
2017 ⁴	42,480	9,224	21.7	11,010	3,350	30.4	26,650	4,960	18.6	4,827	915	19.0
2017	42,470	8,993	21.2	10,990	3,184	29.0	26,650	4,877	18.3	4,834	932	19.3
2016	41,960	9,234	22.0	11,120	3,418	30.8	26,290	4,963	18.9	4,561	853	18.7
2015	41,630	10,020	24.1	11,090	3,651	32.9	26,190	5,568	21.3	4,343	801	18.4
2014	41,110	10,760	26.2	11,020	4,090	37.1	25,950	5,869	22.6	4,143	796	19.2
2013 ⁵	40,500	10,190	25.2	11,000	3,708	33.7	25,560	5,742	22.5	3,933	736	18.7
2013 ⁶	40,620	11,040	27.2	11,090	4,244	38.3	25,550	6,099	23.9	3,975	698	17.6
2012	40,130	10,910	27.2	11,080	4,201	37.9	25,150	6,002	23.9	3,893	708	18.2
2011	39,610	10,930	27.6	11,140	4,320	38.8	24,830	5,980	24.1	3,640	630	17.3
2010 ⁷	39,280	10,750	27.4	11,170	4,355	39.0	24,670	5,775	23.4	3,443	617	17.9
2009	38,560	9,944	25.8	11,280	4,033	35.7	23,950	5,264	22.0	3,320	647	19.5
2008	37,970	9,379	24.7	11,170	3,878	34.7	23,570	4,855	20.6	3,229	646	20.0
2007	37,670	9,237	24.5	11,300	3,904	34.5	23,210	4,602	19.8	3,150	731	23.2
2006	37,310	9,048	24.3	11,320	3,777	33.4	22,910	4,570	19.9	3,085	701	22.7
2005	36,800	9,168	24.9	11,140	3,841	34.5	22,660	4,627	20.4	3,007	701	23.3
2004 ⁸	36,430	9,014	24.7	11,240	3,788	33.7	22,230	4,521	20.3	2,956	705	23.8
2003	35,990	8,781	24.4	11,370	3,877	34.1	21,750	4,224	19.4	2,876	680	23.7
2002	35,680	8,602	24.1	11,280	3,645	32.3	21,550	4,277	19.9	2,856	680	23.8
BLACK												
2001	35,870	8,136	22.7	11,560	3,492	30.2	21,460	4,018	18.7	2,853	626	21.9
2000 ⁹	35,430	7,982	22.5	11,480	3,581	31.2	21,160	3,794	17.9	2,785	607	21.8
1999 ¹⁰	35,760	8,441	23.6	11,490	3,813	33.2	21,520	4,000	18.6	2,750	628	22.8
1998	34,880	9,091	26.1	11,320	4,151	36.7	20,840	4,222	20.3	2,723	718	26.4
1997	34,460	9,116	26.5	11,370	4,225	37.2	20,400	4,191	20.5	2,691	700	26.0
1996	34,110	9,694	28.4	11,340	4,519	39.9	20,160	4,515	22.4	2,616	661	25.3
1995 ¹¹	33,740	9,872	29.3	11,370	4,761	41.9	19,890	4,483	22.5	2,478	629	25.4
1994 ¹²	33,350	10,200	30.6	11,210	4,906	43.8	19,590	4,590	23.4	2,557	700	27.4
1993 ¹³	32,910	10,880	33.1	11,130	5,125	46.1	19,270	5,049	26.2	2,510	702	28.0
1992 ¹⁴	32,410	10,830	33.4	10,960	5,106	46.6	18,950	4,884	25.8	2,504	838	33.5
1991 ¹⁵	31,310	10,240	32.7	10,350	4,755	45.9	18,360	4,607	25.1	2,606	880	33.8
1990	30,810	9,837	31.9	10,160	4,550	44.8	18,100	4,427	24.5	2,547	860	33.8
1989	30,330	9,302	30.7	10,010	4,375	43.7	17,830	4,164	23.3	2,487	763	30.7
1988 ¹⁶	29,850	9,356	31.3	9,865	4,296	43.5	17,550	4,275	24.4	2,436	785	32.2
1987 ¹⁶	29,360	9,520	32.4	9,730	4,385	45.1	17,250	4,361	25.3	2,387	774	32.4
1986	28,870	8,983	31.1	9,629	4,148	43.1	16,910	4,113	24.3	2,331	722	31.0
1985 ¹⁷	28,490	8,926	31.3	9,545	4,157	43.6	16,670	4,052	24.3	2,273	717	31.5
1984 ¹⁸	28,090	9,490	33.8	9,480	4,413	46.6	16,370	4,368	26.7	2,238	710	31.7

Footnotes available at end of table.

Table A-3.

Poverty Status of People by Age, Race, and Hispanic Origin Using the Official Poverty Measure: 1959 to 2024—Con.

(Population in thousands. Population as of March of the following year. Information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions is available at <<https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/techdocs/cpsmar25.pdf>>)

Race, Hispanic origin, and year ¹	All people			Under 18 years			18 to 64 years			65 years and over		
	Total	Below poverty		Total	Below poverty		Total	Below poverty		Total	Below poverty	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
1983	27,680	9,882	35.7	9,417	4,398	46.7	16,070	4,694	29.2	2,197	791	36.0
1982	27,220	9,697	35.6	9,400	4,472	47.6	15,690	4,415	28.1	2,124	811	38.2
1981 ¹⁹	26,830	9,173	34.2	9,374	4,237	45.2	15,360	4,117	26.8	2,102	820	39.0
1980	26,410	8,579	32.5	9,368	3,961	42.3	14,990	3,835	25.6	2,054	783	38.1
1979 ²⁰	25,940	8,050	31.0	9,307	3,833	41.2	14,600	3,478	23.8	2,040	740	36.2
1978	24,960	7,625	30.6	9,229	3,830	41.5	13,770	3,133	22.7	1,954	662	33.9
1977	24,710	7,726	31.3	9,296	3,888	41.8	13,480	3,137	23.3	1,930	701	36.3
1976	24,400	7,595	31.1	9,322	3,787	40.6	13,220	3,163	23.9	1,852	644	34.8
1975	24,090	7,545	31.3	9,421	3,925	41.7	12,870	2,968	23.1	1,795	652	36.3
1974 ²¹	23,700	7,182	30.3	9,439	3,755	39.8	12,540	2,836	22.6	1,721	591	34.3
1973	23,510	7,388	31.4	N	N	N	N	N	N	1,672	620	37.1
1972 ²²	23,140	7,710	33.3	N	N	N	N	N	N	1,603	640	39.9
1971 ²³	22,780	7,396	32.5	N	N	N	N	N	N	1,584	623	39.3
1970	22,520	7,548	33.5	N	N	N	N	N	N	1,422	683	48.0
1969	22,010	7,095	32.2	N	N	N	N	N	N	1,373	689	50.2
1968	21,940	7,616	34.7	N	N	N	N	N	N	1,374	655	47.7
1967 ²⁴	21,590	8,486	39.3	N	N	N	N	N	N	1,341	715	53.3
1966	21,210	8,867	41.8	N	N	N	N	N	N	1,311	722	55.1
1965	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	711	62.5
ASIAN ALONE OR IN COMBINATION												
2024 ²	26,750	1,976	7.4	6,297	426	6.8	17,030	1,184	7.0	3,423	366	10.7
2023	24,640	2,192	8.9	5,735	587	10.2	15,690	1,259	8.0	3,219	345	10.7
2022	24,310	2,002	8.2	5,678	441	7.8	15,510	1,164	7.5	3,127	398	12.7
2021	23,450	2,112	9.0	5,612	452	8.1	14,830	1,257	8.5	3,011	403	13.4
2020 ³	22,920	1,827	8.0	5,565	445	8.0	14,610	1,071	7.3	2,747	311	11.3
2019	22,440	1,588	7.1	5,234	329	6.3	14,480	1,007	7.0	2,724	252	9.3
2018	22,050	2,166	9.8	5,158	538	10.4	14,350	1,334	9.3	2,539	294	11.6
2017 ⁴	21,560	2,063	9.6	5,170	524	10.1	13,990	1,259	9.0	2,392	280	11.7
2017	21,510	2,104	9.8	5,133	537	10.5	13,970	1,303	9.3	2,408	263	10.9
2016	20,760	2,062	9.9	4,922	495	10.1	13,580	1,301	9.6	2,253	266	11.8
2015	20,040	2,234	11.1	4,728	539	11.4	13,130	1,443	11.0	2,176	252	11.6
2014	19,690	2,268	11.5	4,792	577	12.0	12,830	1,390	10.8	2,059	301	14.6
2013 ⁵	19,180	2,398	12.5	4,900	628	12.8	12,390	1,457	11.8	1,889	312	16.5
2013 ⁶	19,020	1,974	10.4	4,740	457	9.6	12,370	1,258	10.2	1,910	259	13.6
2012	18,170	2,072	11.4	4,557	570	12.5	11,910	1,291	10.8	1,703	211	12.4
2011	17,810	2,189	12.3	4,572	607	13.3	11,660	1,397	12.0	1,581	185	11.7
2010 ⁷	17,240	2,064	12.0	4,308	586	13.6	11,410	1,265	11.1	1,515	214	14.1
2009	15,270	1,901	12.4	3,996	531	13.3	9,898	1,154	11.7	1,378	216	15.7
2008	14,540	1,686	11.6	3,717	494	13.3	9,507	1,031	10.8	1,319	162	12.3
2007	14,430	1,467	10.2	3,606	431	11.9	9,531	892	9.4	1,293	144	11.2
2006	14,330	1,447	10.1	3,573	408	11.4	9,553	897	9.4	1,205	142	11.8
2005	13,730	1,501	10.9	3,472	359	10.3	9,115	999	11.0	1,144	144	12.6
2004 ⁸	13,290	1,295	9.7	3,406	329	9.7	8,780	819	9.3	1,104	147	13.3
2003	12,890	1,527	11.8	3,316	420	12.7	8,510	956	11.2	1,065	152	14.2
2002	12,490	1,243	10.0	3,199	353	11.0	8,292	804	9.7	995	86	8.7
ASIAN ALONE												
2024 ²	23,530	1,753	7.5	4,702	299	6.4	15,520	1,092	7.0	3,310	362	10.9
2023	21,820	1,975	9.1	4,275	494	11.6	14,410	1,137	7.9	3,132	344	11.0
2022	21,590	1,866	8.6	4,267	377	8.8	14,290	1,097	7.7	3,034	392	12.9
2021	20,680	1,922	9.3	4,199	371	8.8	13,580	1,167	8.6	2,900	385	13.3
2020 ³	20,350	1,645	8.1	4,284	358	8.4	13,420	985	7.3	2,646	302	11.4

Footnotes available at end of table.

Table A-3.

Poverty Status of People by Age, Race, and Hispanic Origin Using the Official Poverty Measure: 1959 to 2024—Con.

(Population in thousands. Population as of March of the following year. Information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions is available at <<https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/techdocs/cpsmar25.pdf>>)

Race, Hispanic origin, and year ¹	All people			Under 18 years			18 to 64 years			65 years and over		
	Total	Below poverty		Total	Below poverty		Total	Below poverty		Total	Below poverty	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
2019	19,930	1,464	7.3	3,916	286	7.3	13,370	932	7.0	2,638	246	9.3
2018	19,770	1,996	10.1	3,998	453	11.3	13,290	1,254	9.4	2,479	289	11.7
2017 ⁴	19,530	1,891	9.7	4,058	420	10.4	13,120	1,193	9.1	2,348	277	11.8
2017	19,480	1,953	10.0	4,019	455	11.3	13,100	1,244	9.5	2,358	255	10.8
2016	18,880	1,908	10.1	3,875	430	11.1	12,800	1,217	9.5	2,209	261	11.8
2015	18,240	2,078	11.4	3,786	466	12.3	12,330	1,360	11.0	2,130	252	11.8
2014	17,790	2,137	12.0	3,750	524	14.0	12,010	1,314	10.9	2,029	299	14.7
2013 ⁵	17,260	2,255	13.1	3,766	555	14.7	11,650	1,393	12.0	1,845	307	16.7
2013 ⁶	17,060	1,785	10.5	3,651	367	10.1	11,530	1,162	10.1	1,881	256	13.6
2012	16,420	1,921	11.7	3,596	497	13.8	11,150	1,220	10.9	1,669	205	12.3
2011	16,090	1,973	12.3	3,657	494	13.5	10,870	1,297	11.9	1,555	182	11.7
2010 ⁷	15,610	1,899	12.2	3,431	494	14.4	10,700	1,191	11.1	1,484	214	14.4
2009	14,010	1,746	12.5	3,311	463	14.0	9,344	1,069	11.4	1,350	213	15.8
2008	13,310	1,576	11.8	3,052	446	14.6	8,961	974	10.9	1,296	157	12.1
2007	13,260	1,349	10.2	2,980	374	12.5	9,012	832	9.2	1,265	143	11.3
2006	13,180	1,353	10.3	2,956	360	12.2	9,039	851	9.4	1,182	142	12.0
2005	12,580	1,402	11.1	2,871	317	11.1	8,591	941	11.0	1,118	143	12.8
2004 ⁸	12,230	1,201	9.8	2,854	281	9.9	8,294	774	9.3	1,083	146	13.5
2003	11,860	1,401	11.8	2,759	344	12.5	8,044	907	11.3	1,052	151	14.3
2002	11,540	1,161	10.1	2,683	315	11.7	7,881	764	9.7	977	82	8.4
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER												
2001	12,470	1,275	10.2	3,215	369	11.5	8,352	814	9.7	899	92	10.2
2000 ⁹	12,670	1,258	9.9	3,294	420	12.7	8,500	756	8.9	878	82	9.3
1999 ¹⁰	11,960	1,285	10.7	3,212	381	11.9	7,879	807	10.2	864	96	11.1
1998	10,870	1,360	12.5	3,137	564	18.0	6,951	698	10.0	785	97	12.4
1997	10,480	1,468	14.0	3,096	628	20.3	6,680	753	11.3	705	87	12.3
1996	10,050	1,454	14.5	2,924	571	19.5	6,484	821	12.7	647	63	9.7
1995 ¹¹	9,644	1,411	14.6	2,900	564	19.5	6,123	757	12.4	622	89	14.3
1994 ¹²	6,654	974	14.6	1,739	318	18.3	4,401	589	13.4	513	67	13.0
1993 ¹³	7,434	1,134	15.3	2,061	375	18.2	4,871	680	14.0	503	79	15.6
1992 ¹⁴	7,779	985	12.7	2,218	363	16.4	5,067	568	11.2	494	53	10.8
1991 ¹⁵	7,192	996	13.8	2,056	360	17.5	4,582	565	12.3	555	70	12.7
1990	7,014	858	12.2	2,126	374	17.6	4,375	422	9.6	514	62	12.1
1989	6,673	939	14.1	1,983	392	19.8	4,225	512	12.1	465	34	7.4
1988 ¹⁶	6,447	1,117	17.3	1,970	474	24.1	4,035	583	14.4	442	60	13.5
1987 ¹⁶	6,322	1,021	16.1	1,937	455	23.5	4,010	510	12.7	375	56	15.0
AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION												
2024 ²	7,105	1,248	17.6	1,873	414	22.1	4,279	696	16.3	952	138	14.5
2023	7,074	1,338	18.9	1,974	505	25.6	4,231	714	16.9	869	119	13.7
2022	7,099	1,423	20.0	2,068	551	26.6	4,224	770	18.2	808	102	12.6
2021	7,066	1,550	21.9	2,148	570	26.6	4,111	847	20.6	807	133	16.5
2020 ³	6,758	1,111	16.4	1,976	411	20.8	4,079	615	15.1	703	85	12.1

Footnotes available at end of table.

Table A-3.

Poverty Status of People by Age, Race, and Hispanic Origin Using the Official Poverty Measure: 1959 to 2024—Con.

(Population in thousands. Population as of March of the following year. Information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions is available at <<https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/techdocs/cpsmar25.pdf>>)

Race, Hispanic origin, and year ¹	All people			Under 18 years			18 to 64 years			65 years and over		
	Total	Below poverty		Total	Below poverty		Total	Below poverty		Total	Below poverty	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
2019	6,541	1,062	16.2	1,896	343	18.1	3,926	611	15.6	719	107	14.9
2018	6,816	1,335	19.6	2,023	497	24.6	4,072	721	17.7	721	117	16.2
2017 ⁴	6,914	1,401	20.3	2,016	549	27.2	4,193	743	17.7	706	110	15.6
2017	6,914	1,356	19.6	2,002	521	26.0	4,210	730	17.3	702	105	14.9
2016	6,836	1,387	20.3	2,067	518	25.1	4,090	757	18.5	679	113	16.6
2015	7,111	1,507	21.2	2,194	620	28.3	4,281	790	18.5	636	97	15.3
2014	6,679	1,526	22.8	2,138	620	29.0	3,937	823	20.9	604	83	13.7
2013 ⁵	5,831	1,372	23.5	1,793	525	29.3	3,518	727	20.7	519	121	23.2
2013 ⁶	6,368	1,490	23.4	1,971	599	30.4	3,841	821	21.4	556	69	12.5
2012	6,284	1,759	28.0	1,924	712	37.0	3,831	961	25.1	529	86	16.3
2011	6,224	1,515	24.3	1,967	615	31.3	3,808	845	22.2	450	55	12.2
2010 ⁷	6,073	1,552	25.6	2,023	690	34.1	3,617	793	21.9	434	69	15.9
2009	5,244	1,218	23.2	1,637	505	30.9	3,198	659	20.6	409	53	12.9
2008	5,471	1,211	22.1	1,747	491	28.1	3,281	652	19.9	443	67	15.2
2007	5,292	1,076	20.3	1,566	357	22.8	3,286	635	19.3	440	84	19.0
2006	5,133	1,148	22.4	1,538	446	29.0	3,173	632	19.9	422	71	16.8
2005	5,233	1,093	20.9	1,603	404	25.2	3,230	637	19.7	401	53	13.2
2004 ⁸	5,269	1,027	19.5	1,560	371	23.8	3,319	597	18.0	391	59	15.0
2003	5,061	940	18.6	1,625	384	23.6	3,087	508	16.4	349	48	13.8
2002	4,844	952	19.6	1,615	405	25.1	2,907	482	16.6	321	64	20.0
AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE ALONE												
2024 ²	4,134	796	19.3	934	240	25.7	2,627	457	17.4	573	99	17.2
2023	4,021	851	21.2	1,054	304	28.8	2,486	456	18.3	481	91	18.9
2022	3,983	995	25.0	1,041	387	37.1	2,509	544	21.7	433	65	14.9
2021	4,109	998	24.3	1,154	341	29.6	2,539	574	22.6	415	82	19.7
2020 ³	3,950	791	20.0	1,098	278	25.4	2,466	454	18.4	386	59	15.3
2019	3,735	677	18.1	1,036	223	21.5	2,301	369	16.1	398	85	21.3
2018	3,663	808	22.1	986	278	28.2	2,325	465	20.0	351	66	18.7
2017 ⁴	3,616	790	21.8	959	278	29.0	2,323	455	19.6	335	57	17.1
2017	3,619	750	20.7	948	253	26.7	2,335	438	18.8	336	58	17.3
2016	3,701	811	21.9	1,042	265	25.5	2,326	475	20.4	333	71	21.2
2015	4,269	995	23.3	1,298	399	30.8	2,649	536	20.3	323	59	18.4
2014	3,808	1,013	26.6	1,175	415	35.3	2,317	540	23.3	315	58	18.3
2013 ⁵	3,074	837	27.2	958	295	30.8	1,868	468	25.0	249	75	30.0
2013 ⁶	3,344	914	27.3	964	337	34.9	2,114	549	25.9	266	29	10.7
2012	3,459	1,184	34.2	1,048	473	45.1	2,135	651	30.5	276	60	21.7
2011	3,210	917	28.6	943	360	38.2	2,060	530	25.7	207	27	13.0
2010 ⁷	3,076	886	28.8	938	367	39.1	1,964	492	25.0	174	28	15.9
2009	2,671	732	27.4	813	286	35.1	1,689	413	24.4	169	34	20.0
2008	2,845	770	27.1	887	328	37.0	1,770	408	23.1	188	34	18.0
2007	2,742	649	23.7	790	207	26.2	1,743	393	22.6	209	49	23.3
2006	2,536	744	29.3	734	285	38.8	1,637	413	25.2	166	47	28.2
2005	2,238	603	26.9	675	219	32.5	1,426	357	25.1	137	26	18.9
2004 ⁸	2,319	584	25.2	685	207	30.2	1,478	350	23.7	156	28	17.8
2003	2,240	532	23.8	725	218	30.0	1,385	290	20.9	131	25	19.1
2002	2,273	547	24.1	764	250	32.8	1,385	268	19.3	125	29	23.6

Footnotes available at end of table.

Table A-3.

Poverty Status of People by Age, Race, and Hispanic Origin Using the Official Poverty Measure: 1959 to 2024—Con.

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Race, Hispanic origin, and year ¹	All people			Under 18 years			18 to 64 years			65 years and over		
	Total	Below poverty		Total	Below poverty		Total	Below poverty		Total	Below poverty	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE												
2001.....	3,463	757	21.9	1,161	344	29.6	2,075	374	18.0	227	40	17.4
2000 ⁹	3,001	696	23.2	988	279	28.2	1,813	367	20.2	199	50	25.1
1999 ¹⁰	3,135	897	28.6	1,152	448	38.9	1,774	397	22.4	210	52	24.7
1998.....	2,472	571	23.1	867	308	35.5	1,478	247	16.7	127	16	12.7
1997.....	2,340	594	25.4	741	270	36.4	1,466	303	20.7	133	21	15.7
1996.....	2,399	731	30.5	782	330	42.2	1,466	364	24.9	150	37	24.5
1995 ¹¹	2,321	718	31.0	853	358	42.0	1,344	331	24.6	124	29	23.3
1994 ¹²	1,482	392	26.4	448	165	36.9	940	209	22.2	95	18	18.6
1993 ¹³	1,690	399	23.6	514	172	33.5	1,064	208	19.6	111	19	17.3
1992 ¹⁴	2,054	600	29.2	648	245	37.8	1,275	319	25.0	130	36	27.9
1991 ¹⁵	1,793	562	31.3	670	292	43.5	1,015	245	24.1	108	26	23.7
1990.....	1,560	444	28.5	563	211	37.4	892	210	23.5	104	23	22.1
1989.....	1,445	345	23.9	507	161	31.8	839	160	19.0	100	24	24.2
1988 ¹⁶	1,454	440	30.2	500	198	39.5	843	210	24.9	110	32	28.7
1987 ¹⁶	1,345	387	28.8	488	178	36.6	747	185	24.8	110	23	21.3
TWO OR MORE RACES												
2024 ²	10,550	1,405	13.3	4,794	768	16.0	5,113	563	11.0	639	74	11.6
2023.....	10,250	1,478	14.4	4,607	744	16.1	4,984	667	13.4	663	67	10.2
2022.....	9,674	1,180	12.2	4,501	611	13.6	4,564	496	10.9	609	73	12.0
2021.....	9,166	1,298	14.2	4,349	673	15.5	4,230	541	12.8	587	83	14.2
2020 ³	9,220	1,209	13.1	4,293	690	16.1	4,424	471	10.6	503	48	9.6
2019.....	8,920	1,135	12.7	4,084	595	14.6	4,330	501	11.6	506	38	7.6
2018.....	8,793	1,381	15.7	4,126	763	18.5	4,159	552	13.3	508	65	12.8
2017 ⁴	8,423	1,441	17.1	3,981	835	21.0	3,975	546	13.7	467	60	12.9
2017.....	8,475	1,408	16.6	4,011	808	20.2	3,995	541	13.5	469	59	12.7
2016.....	8,094	1,312	16.2	3,879	736	19.0	3,764	521	13.8	451	55	12.3
2015.....	7,622	1,323	17.4	3,658	736	20.1	3,556	543	15.3	408	44	10.8
2014.....	7,473	1,352	18.1	3,580	748	20.9	3,521	573	16.3	372	32	8.6
2013 ⁵	7,739	1,562	20.2	3,775	900	23.9	3,564	584	16.4	400	78	19.5
2013 ⁶	7,731	1,450	18.8	3,789	832	22.0	3,550	569	16.0	392	49	12.4
2012.....	7,349	1,462	19.9	3,598	843	23.4	3,404	571	16.8	347	48	13.8
2011.....	7,166	1,443	20.1	3,482	806	23.1	3,361	601	17.9	323	36	11.1
2010 ⁷	7,172	1,507	21.0	3,534	888	25.1	3,285	560	17.0	353	59	16.8
2009.....	5,715	1,168	20.4	2,700	683	25.3	2,699	456	16.9	316	29	9.1
2008.....	5,502	941	17.1	2,570	488	19.0	2,625	409	15.6	307	44	14.3
2007.....	5,172	845	16.3	2,321	423	18.2	2,567	383	14.9	284	40	13.9
2006.....	5,103	811	15.9	2,333	465	19.9	2,475	316	12.8	295	30	10.2
2005.....	5,472	839	15.3	2,395	421	17.6	2,773	390	14.1	305	29	9.4
2004 ⁸	5,298	847	16.0	2,272	436	19.2	2,752	374	13.6	274	37	13.4
2003.....	5,053	771	15.2	2,192	414	18.9	2,609	330	12.7	252	26	10.4
2002.....	4,670	686	14.7	2,085	339	16.3	2,346	308	13.1	238	39	16.4

Footnotes available at end of table.

Table A-3.

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Race, Hispanic origin, and year ¹	All people			Under 18 years			18 to 64 years			65 years and over		
	Total	Below poverty		Total	Below poverty		Total	Below poverty		Total	Below poverty	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
HISPANIC (ANY RACE)												
2024 ²	68,400	10,280	15.0	19,590	3,961	20.2	42,660	5,230	12.3	6,151	1,092	17.7
2023	65,400	10,890	16.6	19,000	4,279	22.5	40,670	5,618	13.8	5,738	990	17.3
2022	63,790	10,780	16.9	18,680	4,057	21.7	39,680	5,804	14.6	5,426	915	16.9
2021	62,480	10,690	17.1	18,650	4,168	22.4	38,620	5,547	14.4	5,213	975	18.7
2020 ³	61,770	10,520	17.0	18,770	4,338	23.1	38,090	5,369	14.1	4,906	813	16.6
2019	60,600	9,545	15.7	18,610	3,888	20.9	37,210	4,836	13.0	4,787	821	17.1
2018	59,960	10,530	17.6	18,740	4,436	23.7	36,670	5,205	14.2	4,544	884	19.5
2017 ⁴	59,050	10,820	18.3	18,600	4,643	25.0	36,140	5,446	15.1	4,320	726	16.8
2017	59,050	10,790	18.3	18,580	4,639	25.0	36,160	5,415	15.0	4,322	736	17.0
2016	57,560	11,140	19.4	18,390	4,890	26.6	35,110	5,542	15.8	4,057	706	17.4
2015	56,780	12,130	21.4	18,230	5,269	28.9	34,690	6,188	17.8	3,863	676	17.5
2014	55,500	13,100	23.6	18,000	5,745	31.9	33,870	6,701	19.8	3,636	658	18.1
2013 ⁵	54,180	13,360	24.7	17,900	5,907	33.0	32,840	6,746	20.5	3,443	704	20.4
2013 ⁶	54,150	12,740	23.5	17,840	5,415	30.4	32,900	6,654	20.2	3,405	676	19.8
2012	53,110	13,620	25.6	17,660	5,976	33.8	32,230	6,977	21.6	3,213	663	20.6
2011	52,280	13,240	25.3	17,600	6,008	34.1	31,640	6,667	21.1	3,036	569	18.7
2010 ⁷	50,970	13,520	26.5	17,370	6,059	34.9	30,740	6,948	22.6	2,860	516	18.0
2009	48,810	12,350	25.3	16,970	5,610	33.1	29,030	6,224	21.4	2,815	516	18.3
2008	47,400	10,990	23.2	16,370	5,010	30.6	28,310	5,452	19.3	2,717	525	19.3
2007	45,930	9,890	21.5	15,650	4,482	28.6	27,730	4,970	17.9	2,555	438	17.1
2006	44,780	9,243	20.6	15,150	4,072	26.9	27,210	4,698	17.3	2,428	472	19.4
2005	43,020	9,368	21.8	14,650	4,143	28.3	26,050	4,765	18.3	2,315	460	19.9
2004 ⁸	41,690	9,122	21.9	14,170	4,098	28.9	25,320	4,620	18.2	2,194	403	18.4
2003	40,300	9,051	22.5	13,730	4,077	29.7	24,490	4,568	18.7	2,080	406	19.5
2002	39,220	8,555	21.8	13,210	3,782	28.6	23,950	4,334	18.1	2,053	439	21.4
2001	37,310	7,997	21.4	12,760	3,570	28.0	22,650	4,014	17.7	1,896	413	21.8
2000 ⁹	35,960	7,747	21.5	12,400	3,522	28.4	21,730	3,844	17.7	1,822	381	20.9
1999 ¹⁰	34,630	7,876	22.7	12,190	3,693	30.3	20,780	3,843	18.5	1,661	340	20.5
1998	31,520	8,070	25.6	11,150	3,837	34.4	18,670	3,877	20.8	1,696	356	21.0
1997	30,640	8,308	27.1	10,800	3,972	36.8	18,220	3,951	21.7	1,617	384	23.8
1996	29,610	8,697	29.4	10,510	4,237	40.3	17,590	4,089	23.3	1,516	370	24.4
1995 ¹¹	28,340	8,574	30.3	10,210	4,080	40.0	16,670	4,153	24.9	1,458	342	23.5
1994 ¹²	27,440	8,416	30.7	9,822	4,075	41.5	16,190	4,018	24.8	1,428	323	22.6
1993 ¹³	26,560	8,126	30.6	9,462	3,873	40.9	15,710	3,956	25.2	1,390	297	21.4
1992 ¹⁴	25,650	7,592	29.6	9,081	3,637	40.0	15,270	3,668	24.0	1,298	287	22.1
1991 ¹⁵	22,070	6,339	28.7	7,648	3,094	40.4	13,280	3,008	22.7	1,143	237	20.8
1990	21,410	6,006	28.1	7,457	2,865	38.4	12,860	2,896	22.5	1,091	245	22.5
1989	20,750	5,430	26.2	7,186	2,603	36.2	12,540	2,616	20.9	1,024	211	20.6
1988 ¹⁶	20,060	5,357	26.7	7,003	2,631	37.6	12,060	2,501	20.7	1,005	225	22.4
1987 ¹⁶	19,400	5,422	28.0	6,792	2,670	39.3	11,720	2,509	21.4	885	243	27.5
1986	18,760	5,117	27.3	6,646	2,507	37.7	11,210	2,406	21.5	906	204	22.5
1985 ¹⁷	18,080	5,236	29.0	6,475	2,606	40.3	10,690	2,411	22.6	915	219	23.9
1984 ¹⁸	16,920	4,806	28.4	6,068	2,376	39.2	10,030	2,254	22.5	819	176	21.5
1983	16,540	4,633	28.0	6,066	2,312	38.1	9,697	2,148	22.5	782	173	22.1
1982	14,390	4,301	29.9	5,527	2,181	39.5	8,262	1,963	23.8	596	159	26.6
1981 ¹⁹	14,020	3,713	26.5	5,369	1,925	35.9	8,084	1,642	20.3	568	146	25.7
1980	13,600	3,491	25.7	5,276	1,749	33.2	7,740	1,563	20.2	582	179	30.8

Footnotes available at end of table.

Table A-3.

Poverty Status of People by Age, Race, and Hispanic Origin Using the Official Poverty Measure: 1959 to 2024—Con.

(Population in thousands. Population as of March of the following year. Information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions is available at <<https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/techdocs/cpsmar25.pdf>>)

Race, Hispanic origin, and year ¹	All people			Under 18 years			18 to 64 years			65 years and over		
	Total	Below poverty		Total	Below poverty		Total	Below poverty		Total	Below poverty	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
1979 ²⁰	13,370	2,921	21.8	5,483	1,535	28.0	7,314	1,232	16.8	574	154	26.8
1978.....	12,080	2,607	21.6	5,012	1,384	27.6	6,527	1,098	16.8	539	125	23.2
1977.....	12,050	2,700	22.4	5,028	1,422	28.3	6,500	1,164	17.9	518	113	21.9
1976.....	11,270	2,783	24.7	4,771	1,443	30.2	6,034	1,212	20.1	464	128	27.7
1975.....	11,120	2,991	26.9	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	137	32.6
1974 ²¹	11,200	2,575	23.0	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	117	28.9
1973.....	10,800	2,366	21.9	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	95	24.9

N Not available.

¹ Since 2003, federal surveys have allowed respondents to report more than one race. Therefore, two basic ways of defining a race group are possible. A group, such as Asian, may be defined as those who reported Asian and no other race (the race-alone or single-race concept) or as those who reported Asian regardless of whether they also reported another race (the race-alone-or-in-combination concept). This table shows data using both approaches. Since Hispanic individuals may be any race, data for the Hispanic population overlap with data for race groups. Of those who reported only one race in the 2025 CPS ASEC, Hispanic origin was reported by 17.9 percent of White householders, 6.4 percent of Black householders, 2.5 percent of Asian householders, and 35.9 percent of American Indian and Alaska Native householders. Data users should be aware that the different race and Hispanic origin populations consist of many distinct groups that differ in socioeconomic characteristics, culture, and nativity, which may affect the interpretation of aggregate results. Data on Hispanic origin was first collected in 1972. Data on Asian and Pacific Islander origin and American Indian and Alaska Native origin was first collected in 1987. Estimates for Native Hawaiians and Pacific Islanders are not shown separately due to sample size.

² Due to the implementation of the Vintage 2024 population estimates, comparisons of the estimated change in number of people between 2023 and 2024 reflect both demographic change and methodological updates.

³ Implementation of 2020 Census-based population controls.

⁴ Estimates reflect the implementation of an updated processing system and should be used to make comparisons to 2018 and subsequent years.

⁵ The 2014 CPS ASEC included redesigned questions for income and health insurance coverage. All of the approximately 98,000 addresses were eligible to receive the redesigned set of health insurance coverage questions. The redesigned income questions were implemented to a subsample of these 98,000 addresses using a probability split panel design. Approximately 68,000 addresses were eligible to receive a set of income questions similar to those used in the 2013 CPS ASEC and the remaining 30,000 addresses were eligible to receive the redesigned income questions. The source of these 2013 estimates is the portion of the CPS ASEC sample that received the redesigned income questions, approximately 30,000 addresses.

⁶ The source of these 2013 estimates is the portion of the CPS ASEC sample that received the income questions consistent with the 2013 CPS ASEC, approximately 68,000 addresses.

⁷ Implementation of 2010 Census-based population controls.

⁸ Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 CPS ASEC.

⁹ Implementation of a 28,000-household sample expansion.

¹⁰ Implementation of 2000 Census-based population controls.

¹¹ Full implementation of 1990 Census-based sample design and metropolitan definitions, 7,000-household sample reduction, and revised editing of responses on race.

¹² Introduction of 1990 Census-based sample design.

¹³ Data collection method changed from paper and pencil to computer-assisted interviewing. In addition, the 1994 CPS ASEC was revised to allow for the coding of different income amounts on selected questionnaire items. Limits either increased or decreased in the following categories: earnings limits increased to \$999,999; Social Security limits increased to \$49,999; Supplemental Security Income and public assistance limits increased to \$24,999; veterans' benefits limits increased to \$99,999; and child support and alimony limits decreased to \$49,999.

¹⁴ Implementation of 1990 Census-based population controls.

¹⁵ Estimates are revised to correct for nine omitted weights from the original 1992 CPS ASEC. More information is available in "Money Income of Households, Families, and Persons in the United States: 1992," P60-184.

¹⁶ Estimates reflect the implementation of a new CPS ASEC processing system and are also revised to reflect corrections to the files after publication of the 1988 advance report "Money Income and Poverty Status in the United States: 1988," P60-166.

¹⁷ Full implementation of 1980 Census-based sample design.

¹⁸ Implementation of Hispanic population weighting controls and introduction of 1980 Census-based sample design.

¹⁹ Implemented three technical changes to the poverty definition. More information is available in "Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980," P60-133.

²⁰ Implementation of 1980 Census-based population controls. Questionnaire expanded to show 27 possible values from 51 possible sources of income.

²¹ Implementation of a new CPS ASEC processing system. Questionnaire expanded to ask 11 income questions.

²² Full implementation of 1970 Census-based sample design.

²³ Introduction of 1970 Census-based sample design and population controls.

²⁴ Implementation of a new CPS ASEC processing system.

Note: Details may not sum to totals due to rounding.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 1960 to 2025 Annual Social and Economic Supplements (CPS ASEC; DMS number P-7534374, DRB approval number CBDRB-FY25-0383).